

Index

Page numbers in **bold face** refer to key term definitions

Page numbers in *italics* refer to images or diagrams

Page numbers followed by a “t” indicate a table

A

absolute temperature scale, **350**–351

absolute zero, **351**

acceleration of gravity, A.23t

accuracy, A.5

acetic acid (CH₃COOH)

buffers, 575–576, 581–582

conjugate acid-base pairs, 540

ionization constant, 553, 554t

manufacture of, 451

titrations, 590–592

as weak acid, 144t, 145, 551–552

acid-base pairs, conjugate, **540**–544

acid-base reactions, **538**

autoionization of water, 545–547

gas-forming exchange, 150–151

net ionic equations for, 148–150

neutralization, 146–150, 561–566t

of salts, 146–151, 561–566

acid-base titrations, 587–594

acidic solutions, **546**, 650–652, A.32t–A.33t

acid ionization constant expressions, **550**–551

acid ionization constants (K_a). *See* ionization constants,

acids (K_a)

acidosis, 576

acids, **143**. *See also* acid-base reactions; ionization

constants, acids (K_a); *specific entries*, e.g. carboxylic acids,

lactic acids

Brønsted-Lowry concept, 538–544

buffer solutions, 575–586

conjugate acid-base pairs, **540**–544

equilibrium constants, 475t

ionization constants, 550–561, A.28t

Lewis, 566–568

organic, 544

pH scale, 547–550

properties, 143–145

solubility of salts, 597–598

solutions, **546**, 650–652, A.32t–A.33t

strengths, 145–146, 555–556

titrations, 587–594

water's role, 540

actinides, **55**, 250–251

activated complex, **433**

activation energies (E_a), **434**, 438–440, 445, 447, 449–450

active sites, **449**

activities, 466, 547, **703**–706

activity series, metal, **159**–160

actual yields, **121**

addition, 45, A.6, A.9

addition, significant figures in, A.6

air, 342–343, 366–370, 380–381, 706

alkyl groups, **70**–71

alcohols, 64, 505–507

aldehydes, 278–279

alkali metals, **55**, 106

alkaline batteries, 670

alkaline earth metals, **55**

alkaline fuel cells, 674

alkalosis, 576

alkanes, **68**–71, 277–278, A.25–A.26

alkenes, **280**–283, A.26–A.27

alkyl group, **70**–71, A.25–A.26

alkynes, **281**, A.27

allotropes, **23**–24, 208, 403–405

alpha particles, 38–39, **693**–696, 697, 699–700

alpha radiation, **693**

alpha rays, 36–37

aluminum (Al), 7, 8t, 103, 634–635, 682

amines, 544–**545**

ammonia (NH₃)

amines, 545

Brønsted-Lowry base, 538–539

complex ions, 567

ionization constant, 554t, 561

standard molar enthalpy of formation, 210t

structure, 64t

synthesis, 107–108, 462, 494–495

VSEPR model, 312–313

as weak base, 145, 539

ammonium ions, 74, 77

amorphous solids, **396**

amperes (A), **658**

amphiprotic species, **540**

amphoteric metal hydroxides, **567**, 602

amplitude, 223

amu (atomic mass unit), **46**

analytical chemistry, 114

Anderson, Carl, 696

angular geometries, 314

anions, **72**, 76, 78, 257–258

anodes, 37, **654**. *See also* electrochemistry

anodic inhibition, **683**–684

antibonding molecular orbitals, **298**

antimatter/antielectrons, 696

aqueous equilibria. *See also* acid-base titrations; buffers

factors affecting solubility, 597–602

precipitation, 603–604

solubility product constant, 594–597

aqueous solutions (aq), **100**. *See also* buffer solutions;

solutions

electrolysis, 675–678

electrolytes, 82–83, 136, 527–528, 654–655

ionic compounds, 136–139

molarity, 166–168

standard reduction potentials in, A.32t–A.34t

stoichiometric relationships in, 167

Index

- titrations, 168–169
vapor pressures, 522–524
water's role as acid or base, 540
Arrhenius, Svante, 438, 538
Arrhenius equation, 436–440
Arrhenius equation defined, **438**
arsenic (As), 2–4, 517
atm (standard atmosphere), **344**
atmosphere, 342–343, 366–370, 706
atmospheric pressures, 380–381
atom economy, **123**
atomic mass units (amu), **46**, A.21
atomic nuclei, 38–**39**, 697–702
atomic numbers (Z), **46–48**, 694–700
atomic orbitals. *See* orbitals, atomic
atomic radii, **254–255**, 256–257
atomic structures, **35–40**, 697–702
atomic theory, **19–21**, 100
atomic weights, **49**
atoms, **19**. *See also* orbitals, atomic
 atomic/mass numbers, **46–48**, 694–700, A.21
 Bohr model of hydrogen, 229–234
 color codes, 432
 economy, **123**
 excited state, **231–232**
 ground state, **230**
 isotopes and atomic weights, 48–51, 697–700
 molar mass, 53–54
 moles, 51–53
 radii, **254–255**, 256–257
 sizes and units, 40–43
 structures, **35–40**, 697–702
 theory, **19–21**, 100
 weights, **49**
autocatalyzation, 486
autoionization, **545–547**
automobiles, 451–452, 670–673
average reaction rates, **420**
Avogadro, Amadeo, 51, 352–353
Avogadro's law, **351–353**
Avogadro's number, **51–53**
axial positions, **315–316**
azimuthal quantum number, 238
- B**
background radiation, **713**
Bacquerel, Henri, 36
bacteria, 486–487
balanced chemical equations, **100–101**
ball-and-stick models, 308–309
band of stability, 699–700
bar, **344**
barometers, **344–345**
base ionization constant expressions, **552–553**
base ionization constants (K_b). *See* ionization constants,
 bases (K_b)
bases, **145**. *See also* acid-base reactions; ammonia (NH₃);
 ionization constants, bases (K_b)
 Brønsted-Lowry concept, 538–544
 buffer solutions, 581–585
 common, 144t
 conjugate acid-base pairs, 540–544
 equilibrium constants, 475t
 Lewis, 566–568
 pH scale, 547–550
 properties, 145–146
 salts, 562–564
 solutions, **546**, 652–653, A.34t
 strengths, 145–146
 water's role, 540
basic salts, 562–564
basic solutions, **546**, 652–653, A.34t
batteries, **654–655**, 669–675
Beckman, Arnold, 549
Becquerel, Antoine Henri, 693, 704
becquerels (Bq), **704**
bent geometries, 314
benzene (C₆H₆), 8t, 294
Bergius, Friedrich, 462
beta particles, **693–696**, 699
beta radiation, **693**
beta rays, 36–37
bicarbonate, 73–74
bimolecular reactions, **432**, 434–436, 441–442
binary acids, 556
binary inorganic compounds, 66–67
binary molecular compounds, **66–67**, 126–127, 156
binding energies (E_b), **700–702**
binding energy per nucleon, **701**
biological periodic table, 91–92
blood, 362, 576–578
Bohr, Niels, 230–233, **234**, 707
Bohr model of hydrogen atom, 229–234
Bohr radius, A.23
boiler scale, 142
boiling, **380**
boiling point elevations, **524–527**
boiling points, **6**, **381**
 alkanes, 68t, 69
 cis-trans isomers, 282
 intermolecular forces, 330, 331t, 333
 noncovalent forces on, 384t
Boltzmann, Ludwig, 347, 616
Boltzmann distribution curves, 347
Boltzmann's constant, 616, A.23
bomb calorimeter, 203
bombs, 712
bond angles, **310–315**
bonding electrons, **273**
bonding molecular orbitals, **298**
bonds, chemical, **67–68**. *See also* covalent bonds; molecular

Index

- structures
angles, **310–315**
electronegativities, 288–290
electrons, **273**
energy, 201–**202**
enthalpy, 201, **202**, 203, **285–288**, 620
hydrogen, **332–335**, 505–507
ionic compounds, 74–75, 80–83
lengths, 271, **283–284**
metallic, **407**
molecular orbitals, **298**
multiple, 278, 280–283, 321–325
orders, 299
properties, 288–290, 325–328
single, 272–278
structural formulas, 63
valence models, 318–319
- Born-Haber cycle, **262–263**
boron (B), 50
Bosch, Carl, 462, 494
Bose-Einstein condensate, 617
boundary surfaces, **237**
Boyle, Robert, 350
Boyle's law, **349–350**
branched-chain alkanes, 70–71, 277
brine, 678–679
Broglie, Louis de, 235
bromine (Br), 50t, 53–54
bromobenzene, 8t
bromthymol blue indicators, 550, 588
Brønsted, J.N., 538
Brønsted-Lowry acids and bases, **538–544**
buckyballs (buckminsterfullerenes), 24, 404
buffer capacities, **585**
buffers, **575**
buffer solutions, **575**
 addition of acid or base, 581–582
 buffer action, 575–577
 buffer capacity, 585–586
 pH change on addition of an acid or a base, 582–585
 pH of buffer solutions, 577–581
butane, 8t, 68, 70, 210t
- C**
cadmium (Cd), 672, 709
Calcium (Ca), 104
calcium carbonate (CaCO₃), 104, 142, 150, 210t–211, 484–485
calculations, significant figures in, 45
calculators, A.7–A.8
calories, 179–180
calorimetries, **203–206**
cancer, 714, 716
capillary action, **378**
carbon (C)
 allotropes, 24, 103, 210t, 403–405
 energy, 634
 organic compounds, **63**, 67–69, 125
 thermodynamics, 633–636
carbon-14 dating, 705–707
carbonates, 142, 150
carbon dioxide (CO₂), 64t, 116, 366–370, 392
carbonic acid (H₂CO₃), 150
carbon monoxide (CO), 210t, 451
carbon tetrachloride (CCl₄), 64t
carbonyl group, 278–279
carboxylic acids, 544–545
catalysts, 445–452, 464
catalytic converters, 416
cathode-rays, 37
cathodes, 37, **654**. *See also* electrochemistry
cathodic protection, **684**
cations, **71–72**, 76–78, 257–258
cell potentials, 668–669
cells, unit, **398–401**
cell voltages, **658–662**
celsius temperature scale, **6**, 350–351, A.20, A.22
Chadwick, James, 39
changes of state. *See* phase changes
Charles, Jacques, 351, 352
Charles's law, **350–351**, 354–357
chemical bonds. *See* bonds, chemical
chemical changes, **10**. *See also* reactions, chemical
chemical compounds. *See* compounds, chemical
chemical elements. *See* elements, chemical
chemical equations, 100–101, 107–110
chemical equilibria. *See* equilibria, chemical
chemical formulas, **23**, 25
chemical kinetics. *See* kinetic energies
chemical periodicity, law of, **54–55**
chemical potential energy, 179
chemical properties, **11–12**
chemical reactions. *See* reactions, chemical
chemical symbols, 21–22, 25–26
chemistry/chemists, **2**, 13–14
chlor-alkali process, **678–679**
chlorine (Cl), 48, 153, 678–679
cis isomers, **281**
cis-trans isomerism, **282–283**
Clausius-Clapeyron equation, **381–382**
closest packing, **399**, 400
coal, 103, 633–634
coefficients, **101**
colligative properties, **522**
color codes, atom, 432
combination reactions, **102–103**
combined gas law, **355–357**
combustion analysis, **123**
combustion reactions, **100**
common ion effect, **598–600**, 604
complex ions, **567**

Index

- compounds, chemical, **14**. *See also* ionic compounds;
molecular compounds
alkanes, 69–71
atomic theory, 20
biological periodic table, 91–92
gram-mole conversions, 53–54, 84–85
inorganic, **63**, 66–67, A.30t–A.31t
ions, 71–74, 77–79
moles (mol), 83–86
oxidation numbers, 156
properties, 14–15
compressibility, gas, 350
concentrations, **161**
calculations from rate law, 429–430
cell potentials, 668–669
reaction rate effects, 422–425
solutions, 161–166, 516–521
condensation, 194, **383–385**
condensed formulas, **64–65**
conduction bands, **407**
conductors, **407**
conjugate acid-base pairs, **540–544**
conservation of energy, law of, **182**
chemical reactions, 185–186
Gibbs free energy, 634–635
heat transfers, 191–192
Hess's law, 206–208
phase changes, 189–191
transference of energy, 180–186
constitutional isomers, **69–71**
continuous spectrum, **229**
conversion factors, **8–9**, A.2–A.3, A.20–A.22
conversions, gram-mole, 53–54, 84–85
cooling curves, *406*
coordinate covalent bonds, 566–567
copper (Cu), 8t, 48–49, 647–649
copper(II) ions, 654–655, 660–661
core electrons, **248–249**
corrosion, **682–684**
coulombs (C), 37, **658**
Coulomb's law, **74**
covalent bonds, **271**
bond properties, 283–288
coordinate, 566–567
disulfide bonds, 448
exceptions to octet rule, 294–297
formal charges, 290–292
Lewis structures, 272–278, 292–294
molecular orbital theory, 297–302
multiple, 278–283
network solids, 403–405
solute-solvent interactions, 508
VSEPR models, 309–315
Crick, Francis H. C., *308*
critical mass, **709**
critical pressure (P_c), **393**
critical temperature (T_c), **393**
Crutzen, Paul, 416
crystal lattices, **80–81**, **397**
crystalline solids, **396**, 397–403
crystallization, **386**
cubic close packing, **399**, *400*
cubic unit cells, **398**
Curie, Marie, 36, 693, 704
Curie, Pierre, 36, 693, 704
curies (Ci), **704**
Curl, Robert, 25
cycloalkanes, 277–278
cysteine, 448
- ## D
- Dalton, John, 19–21, 353, 361
Dalton's atomic theory, 100
Dalton's law of partial pressures, **361–362**
daughter products, 694
debye (D), 325
Debye, Peter, 326
decay, radioactive. *See* radioactive decay
decomposition, thermal, 104
decomposition reactions, 14, 19, **104–105**
delocalized electrons, **294**
densities, **6–7**
crystalline solids, 399–401
electron, 237, 243–244, 277
equation for, 7
gases, 359–361
of selected substances, 8t
unit cell calculations, 403
deposition, **387–388**
deuterium (D), 48, 50t
dew point, **382**
diamagnetics, **254**
diamonds, 24, 210t, 404, 634, 635–636
diatomic elements, 53–54
diatomic molecules, **23**, 298–301
dietary minerals, **92**
diffraction, 228, 229
diffusion, **349**
dimensional analysis, 7, **8**, 9–10, A.2–A.4
dimers, 295
dioxygen, 24
dipole-dipole attractions, **331–332**. *See also* hydrogen bonds
dipole moments, **325**, 326–327
disintegration reactions, 702–707
dispersion forces, **329–332**, 386, 505–507
displacement reactions, **105–106**, 159–161, 646–647
dissociations, **82**, 136
disulfide bonds, 448
division, significant figures in, 45, A.6
double bonds, **278**, 280–283, 323–325, A.26–A.27
double-displacement reactions. *See* exchange reactions

Index

dynamic equilibria, 145, 379, **462**, 510. *See also* equilibria, chemical

E

Edison, Thomas, 405

effective nuclear charges, **256–257**

effusion, **349**

Einstein, Albert, 228, 700–701

electrical charges, 36

electrical energies, 178

electrochemical cells, **654–657**, 669–675

electrochemistry, **645–646**. *See also* oxidation-reduction reactions

cell voltage, 658–662

common batteries, 669–673

counting electrons, 679–682

E° and Gibbs free energy, 666–668

effect of concentration on cell potential, 668–669

electrochemical cells, 654–657

electrolysis, 675–679

fuel cells, 674–675

standard reduction potentials, 662–665

electrodes, **654**, 659–661

electrolysis, 105, **675–679**

electrolytes, **82–83**, 136, 527–528, 654–655

electromagnetic radiation, **222–224**, 229–234

electromotive forces (emf), **658**

electron affinities, **260–261**

electron capture, **696**, 699

electron configurations, **244**. *See also* electrons; orbitals, atomic; periodic table

Bohr model, 229–234

ground state, A.24t

ions, 251–254

main group elements, 245–248

quantum mechanical model, 235–237

quantum numbers, 237–242

transition elements, 250–251, 253–254

valence electrons, **248–249**, 250–251, 294–297, 407–408

electron densities, **237**, 298, 299

electron density models, 277

electronegativities, **288–290**

electronic calculators, A.7–A.8

electronic charges, 37

electron-pair geometries, 319–322

electron-pair repulsions, 313

electrons, **37**. *See also* electron configurations; VSEPR models (valence-shell electron-pair repulsion)

affinities, **260–261**

capture, **696**, 699

charges, 37–38, 40

counting, 679–682

delocalized, 301–302

densities, **237**, 277, 298, 299

geometries, **310–315**, 319–322

ion formations, 71–74

radioactivity, 693

spin, 241–242

transfers, 152

unpaired, 254

valence, **248–249**, 250–251, 294–297, 407–408

electron transfers, 152

electroplating, 681–682

electrostatic energy, 179

electrostatic forces, 74–75, 80–83

elementary reactions, 431, **432**, 433–436, 440–442

elements, chemical, **14**. *See also* periodic table

atomic numbers, 46–47

biological, 91–92

block, 249, 251

isotopes, **48–51**, 697–700

mass numbers, 47–48

names and symbols, 21–22, 25

oxidation numbers, 156

properties, 14–15

types of, 22–24, 55, 250

emissions control, 451

empirical formulas, **89–90**, 124–127

endothermic, 189–**190**

chemical bonds, 202

Le Chatelier's principle, 488–491

phase changes, 382, 383, 385

end points, **587**

energy, **11–12**. *See also* conservation of energy, law of;

enthalpies, bond (H); Gibbs free energy (G); kinetic energies

bands, **407**

binding, **701**

chemical bonds, 201–202

diagrams, 434–435, 436, 447, 450

dispersal, 613–615

electrochemistry, 666–668

entropies, 615–620

heat capacity, 186–189

heat/heating, 182–183

internal energy, 184

ionic compounds, 261–263

levels, 237–243

nature of, 178–180

potential, 179

principal levels, **238**

systems/surroundings, 184

thermodynamics, 613–615

transformations, 180–182

units, 179–180

work/working, 182

energy bands, **407**

energy conservation, **634**

energy diagrams, 434–435, 436, 447, 450

energy levels, 237–243

energy units, 179–180

Index

- enthalpies, bond (H). *See also* enthalpy changes (ΔH°)
- chemical bonds, 201–203
 - condensation/vaporization, 194, 383–385
 - energy, 189–195
 - heat transfer at constant pressure, 191–192
 - phase changes, 189–194, 383–387, 405t, 406
 - principles, 201, **202**, 203, **285–288**
 - standard molar enthalpies of formation, **208–213**
 - state functions and path independence, 194–195
- enthalpies of fusion, **193**, 385–387, 405t, 406
- enthalpies of hydration, 511–513
- enthalpies of solution, 509–**510**, 512–513
- enthalpies of sublimation, 387
- enthalpies of vaporization, **194**, 383–385
- enthalpy changes (ΔH°), **192**
- activation energies, 434
 - calorimetry, 203–206
 - chemical bonds, 201–202
 - chemical reactions, 197–200, 620
 - Hess's law, 206–208, 210–213
 - standard, **195**
- entropies (S), **492**
- calculating changes, 620–621
 - ionic compounds in water, 513
 - measuring energy, 615–620
 - second law of thermodynamics, 621–625
 - solvents/solutes, 510, 529
 - vapor pressures, 524
- entropies of vaporization, 524
- entropy values, standard molar, 617t
- enzymes, **448–450**
- enzyme-substrate complex, **449**
- equations, chemical, 100–101, 107–110
- equatorial positions, **315–316**
- equilibria, chemical, **462**. *See also* equilibria constants (K_c)
- characteristics, 462–464
 - Haber-Bosch process, 493–495
 - Le Chatelier's principle, 482–491
 - nanoscale, 491–493
 - solubilities, 510–513
- equilibria, thermal, **183**
- equilibria concentrations, **472–473**
- equilibria constant expressions, **466**
- equilibria constants (K_c), **466**
- combination of multiple reactions, 469–471
 - determination of, 472–475
 - dilute solutions, 467–468
 - example of, 464–466
 - Gibbs free energy, 629–631
 - meaning of, 475–478
 - pressures, 471
 - pure liquids and solids, 467
 - related reactions, 468–469, 477
 - selected at 25°C, 475t
 - temperatures, 475–478
 - using, 478–482
 - writing, 467
- equilibria constants, standard (K°), **629–630**, 667–668
- equilibria systems, 493
- equilibria vapor pressure, **379–381**
- equivalence points, **168**
- ethane, 68, 70
- ethanol, 8t
- ethyl group, 70
- evaporation, **383–385**
- exchange reactions, **106–107**. *See also* acid-base reactions
- gas-forming, 150–151
 - ionic compounds, 136–139
 - net ionic equations, 140–143
 - precipitation reactions, 139–142, 603–604
- excited states, **231**
- exothermic, **190**, 202, 382–383, 386–387
- expanded electron configurations, 247–248
- exponential curves, 438
- exponential notation, A.8–A.10
- ## F
- fahrenheit temperature scale, 6, A.20, A.22
- Faraday, Michael, 666
- Faraday constant (F), **666**, 679–680
- fats, 508
- ferromagnetics, **254**
- fertilizers, 494
- fires, 120
- first law of thermodynamics, 180–**182**
- first-order rate constants, 703
- first-order reactions, 427, 429, 702
- forces, 328–334
- formal charges, **291–292**
- formation constants (K_f), **601**
- formulas, chemical, **23**, 25
- formulas, molecular, **63–66**, 89–90
- formula units, **80**
- formula weights, **84**
- fossil fuels, 714
- free radicals, **295**
- freezing, 194, 385–387
- freezing point lowering, **525–528**
- frequency, **223–224**, 233–234
- frequency factors, **438**
- Frisch, Otto, 707
- fuel cells, **674–675**
- Fuller, R. Buckminster, 24, 25
- fullerenes, 24, **404**
- functional groups, **64**, 278–279
- fusion, 192–193, 385–387
- ## G
- Galvani, Luigi, 654
- galvanic cells, 654–657, 674–675

Index

- gamma radiation, **693**–694
gamma rays, 36–37
gases, **17**. *See also* equilibria constants (K_c); ideal gases
 atmosphere, 342–343
 carbon dioxide, 366–370
 densities, 359–361
 kinetic-molecular theory, 17–19, 345–349, 364–366
 mixtures/partial pressures, 361–364
 molar masses, 359–361
 phase changes, 194, 382, 383–385, 387–388
 phase diagrams, 389–393
 pressures, 344–345
 properties of, 345–346
 quantities in chemical reactions, 357–359
 real, 364–366
 solubilities of, 513–515
 vapor pressures, 379–382
gas-forming exchange reactions, 150–151
gas laws, 349–357, 361–362
gasoline, 612, 673
gas phase reactions, 620
Gay-Lussac, Joseph, 352
Geiger counters, 704
geometric isomerism, **282**–283
geometries, molecular, **310**–318
Gibbs, Josiah Willard, 625
Gibbs free energy (G), **625**
 conservation of, 634–635
 effects of temperature, 627–629
 equilibrium constants, 629–631
 maximum work, 631–633
 oxidation-reduction reactions, 666–668
 principles of, 625–626
Gibbs free energy, standard (ΔG°), 666–668
global warming, **368**–370
gold (Au), 8t, 681–682
Gore, Al, 369
Goudsmit, Samuel, 241
grams, 40, 53
graphing, A.14–A.15
graphite, 24, 403–404
gravitational energy, 179
grays (Gy), **713**
Greatbatch, Wilson, 670
green chemistry, 123
greenhouse effect, **366**–368
ground state, **230**
groups, **55**
- half-reactions, 647, **648**, 649–653
halide ions, **78**
halogens, **55**, 102–103, 153
heat capacities, **186**–187, 188–189
heat/heating, 178, 182–**183**, 185–186
heating curves, **388**–389
heat of fusion, 192–193, 385–387
Heisenberg, Werner, 236
helium (He), 693
Henderson-Hasselbalch equation, **578**–579
Henry's law, 514–**515**
Henry's law constant, 515
hertz, 223
Hertz, Heinrich, 223
Hess's law, **206**–208, 210–213, 262–263
heterogeneous catalysts, **450**–451
heterogeneous mixtures, **12**
heterogeneous reactions, **416**
hexagonal close packing, **399**, 400
homogeneous catalysts, **447**
homogeneous mixtures, **12**. *See also* solutions
homogeneous reactions, **416**
Hund's rule, **246**
hybrid cars, 673
hybridization, 318, **319**, 320–325
hybrid orbitals, **319**–322
hydrated compounds, 86
hydration, **511**
hydrocarbons, **67**, 68–71, 280–283, A.25–A.27
hydrogen (H)
 Bohr Model, 229–234
 electrolytic production of, 680–681
 fuel cells, 675
 ions, 73
 isotopes, 48, 48
 isotopic masses, 50t
 naming oxoanions, 78
hydrogen bonds, **332**–335, 505–507
hydrogen carbonate ions, 73–74
hydrogen electrodes, 659–661
hydrolysis, **562**
hydronium ions, **143**
hydrophilic, 505
hydrophobic, 505
hydroxide ions, **145**
hypertonic, **530**, 531
hypothesis, **4**
hypotonic, **530**, 531

H

- Haber, Fritz, 462, 494
Haber-Bosch process, 493, **494**, 495
Hahn, Otto, 707
half-cells, **654**
half-lives, **430**–432, **702**–703

I

- ICE tables (reaction tables), 472–474
ideal gas constant, **354**
ideal gases, **349**. *See also* ideal gas law
 amount-volume relationships, 351–352
 law of combining volumes, 352–353

Index

- pressure-volume relationships, 349–350
temperature-volume relationships, 350–351
- ideal gas law, **354–357**
density of gas calculations, 359–361
molar mass calculations, 360–361
- immiscible, **505**, 506
- indicator paper strips, 550
- induced dipoles, **329**
- induced fit, **449**
- initial rates, **422–423**
- inner transition elements, 250–251
- instantaneous reaction rates, **420–421**
- insulators, **407**
- integrated rate law, 426–429
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 367–369
- intermediates, **443**
- intermolecular attractions, 377–379
- intermolecular forces, **329–332**, 386, 505–509
- internal energies, **184**
- International System of Units (SI), 17t, 40t, 344, 350–351, A.18–A.20
- intramolecular forces, 329
- ion electron configurations, 251–254
- ionic bonding, **74–75**, 80–81
- ionic compounds, **71**. *See also* salts; solubilities
aqueous solutions, 82–83
bonding, 74–75, 80–81
charges, 71–72
classification, 75
combination reactions, 103
dissolution, 137
electrolytes, 82–83
energy considerations, 261–263
formulas, 76–77
hydrates, 86
molar mass, 84
naming, 79–80
percent composition, 87–88
properties, 80–83
solubilities, 136–139
- ionic crystal structures, 401–403
- ionic hydrates, **86**
- ionic radii, **257–258**
- ionization constants, acids (K_a), **551**
buffers, 577–579
expressions, 550–552
problem solving using, 556–559
relationships, 560–561
values of, 553–555
weak, A.28t
- ionization constants, bases (K_b)
expressions, 552–553
problem solving using, 556–557, 559–560
relationships, 560–561
values of, 554t, 555
weak, A.29t
- ionization constants, water (K_w), 545–**546**
- ionization energies, **259–260**
- ion product (Q), **603**
- ions, **38**, 71–74, 76–79, 140, 252–254
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change), 367–369
- iron (Fe), 8t, 682–683
- iron-56, 701
- iron(III) oxide hydrate, 682–683
- isoelectronic, **251–252**
- isomers, **69–71**, 125, 281–283
- iso-osmotic, 530, 531
- isopropyl group, 70
- isotonic, **530**, 531
- isotopes, **48–51**, 697–700
- ## J
- Joule, James P., 179
- joules, 179, 180
- ## K
- K-capture, **696**, 699
- Kekulé, Friedrich A., 294
- kelvins (K), 350–351
- Kelvin temperature scale, **351**
- kidney stones, 604
- kilocalories, 180
- kilojoules, 179
- kinetic energies, **178**, **416**. *See also* reaction rates
Arrhenius equation, 436–440
catalysts, 445–448, 450–452
earth, 181
elementary reactions, 431–436
enzymes, 448–450
gases, 346–348
rate laws, 425–431, 440–442
reaction mechanisms, 442–445
thermodynamics, 635–637
- kinetic-molecular theory, **17–18**
corollary, 180
elementary reactions, 431–436
gases, 345–349, 364–366
properties, 17–19
- King, Reatha Clark, 211
- Korff, Serge, 706
- Kroto, Harold, 25
- ## L
- lactic acid, 317
- lanthanides, **55**, 250–251
- latent heat of vaporization, 383
- lattice energies, **262–264**, 511–513
- Lavoisier, Antoine, 100, 538

Index

- law of chemical periodicity, **54–55**
law of combining volumes, **352–353**
law of conservation of energy. *See* conservation of energy,
 law of
law of conservation of mass, **19–20**, 100–101
law of constant composition, **20**
law of multiple proportions, 20–21
laws, **4**
lead (Pb), 8t
lead-acid storage batteries, 670–672
Le Chatelier, Henri, 483
Le Chatelier's principle, **483**
 pressure changes, 485–488
 reactant/product concentration changes, 483–485
 solubilities, 513, 514, 604
 temperature changes, 488–491
 using, 482–483
lengths, 41
Lewis, Gilbert N., 248, 271, 272, 566
Lewis acids/bases, **566–568**
Lewis dot symbols, **249**
Lewis structures, **272–278**, 292–294
Libby, Willard, 705, 706
limestone, 104, 142, 150, 210t–211, 484–485
limiting reactants, **115–120**
linear geometries, 310
line emission spectra, **229**, 230
liquids, **17**
 gases in, 514–515
 heating curves, 388–389
 kinetic-molecular theory, 17–19
 phase changes, 382, 383–385
 phase diagrams, 389–393
 properties, 377–379, 393–395
 solids in, 511–513
 vapor pressures, 379–382
lithium-ion batteries, 672–673
litmus, 143
logarithms, A.10–A.12
London, Fritz, 329
London forces, **329–332**, 386, 505–507
lone pair electrons, **273**, 311t, 312–315
Lowry, T.M., 538
- M**
macroscales, **16**, 26, 110–115
magnesium (Mg), 8t, 76
main group elements, **55**, 245–248, 255–256
mass, **40**, 53, 117–120. *See also* molar mass
mass difference (Δm), 700
mass fractions, **516**
mass numbers (A), 46, **47**, 48, 694–697
mass percent, 87–90
matter, **2**, 12–19, 222–224
maximum work, 631–633
measurements, 44–46, A.3, A.20–A.22
mechanical energy, 178
Meitner, Lise, 707
melting, 192–193, 385–387, 391
melting point curve, 390
melting points, **6**
 cis-trans isomers, 282
 ionic compounds, 80–81
 lattice energies, 263–264
 metals, 405
membranes, 528
Mendeleev, Dmitri, 54, 54t
meniscus, **378**
mercury (Hg), 8t, 344, 379
mercury (II) oxide, 627–628
mercury batteries, 670
metabolism, 63
metal activity series, **159–160**
metal alloys, 672
metal carbonates, 104
metal ions, 566–567
metallic bonding, **407**
metalloids, **22**, 55–56, 75
metals, **22**
 classification, 75
 combination reactions, 103
 cubic unit cells, 398, 399
 displacement reactions, 106
 electrons in, 407–408
 Gibbs free energy, 635
 ions, 77–78, 252–254
 molar heat capacities, 188
 properties of, 405–406
 reactions with nonmetals, 71–72
 recycling, 634–635
 as reducing agents, 154–155
 transition, 73, 255–256
metathesis. *See* exchange reactions
methane, 68, 70
methanol, 621–622
methyl group, 70
methylpropane, 70
methyl red indicators, 588
metric system, **40**
microscales, **16**
Milikan, Robert, 37–38
millimeters of mercury (mm Hg), **344**
minerals, major, **92**
miscibles, **505**, 506
mixtures, 12–15, 361–364
models, **5**, 19–21, 308–309
moderators, 709
Moissan, 679
molal boiling point elevation constant, 524
molal freezing point constant, 525
molality (m), **520–521**

Index

molar enthalpies of formation, standard (ΔH_f°), **208–213**
molar heat capacities, **188–189**
molarity, **161–168**, 518–521
molar mass, **52**
 chemical reactions, 110–115
 gases, 348, 359–361
 gram-mole conversions, 53–54, 84–85
 ionic compounds, 84
 molar heat capacities, **188–189**
 molecular compounds, 83
molar volume, standard, **354**
molecular compounds, **63**. *See also* covalent bonds
 acids/bases, 145–146
 classification, 75
 combination reactions, 103
 dissolution of, 137
 formulas, 63–66, 88–90
 hydrocarbons, 67–71
 molar mass, 83
 naming, 66–67
 percent composition, 87–88
 properties, 82t
molecular formulas, **63–66**, 89–90
molecular geometries, **310–318**
molecular models, 308–309
molecular orbitals, **297–302**
molecular polarities, 325–328
molecular shapes, 309–318, 330
molecular structures
 acid strengths, 555–556
 hybridization, 318–325
 molecular models, 308–309
 noncovalent interactions, 328–335
 polarities, 325–328
 VSEPR models, 309–318
molecular transformations, 431–436
molecular weights, **83**
molecules, **23**
mole fractions, **362**
mole ratios, **110–111**, 117–120, 199
moles (mol), **51**
 chemical reactions, 110–115
 of compounds, 83–86
 conversion from/to grams, 53–54, 84–85
 definition, A.18
 ionic hydrates, 86
 size of, 52
Molina, Mario, 416
momentum, **235–236**
monatomic ions, **72–73**, 78, 156
monoprotic acids, **553**
Moseley, H. G. J., 54
multiple bonds, 323–325
multiple covalent bonds, 275, **278**
multiplication, significant figures in, 45, A.6

N

nanoscales, **16**
 elementary reactions, 431–436
 equilibrium at, 491–493
 representation of, 26
 stoichiometry, 110–115
 theories, 17–21
nanotubes, 24, **404**, 405
Nernst equation, 668–**669**
net ionic equations, **140–142**, 148–150
network solids, **403–405**
neutralization reactions, 146–150, 561–566t
neutral molecules, 568
neutral salts, 561–562
neutral solutions, **546**
neutrons, **39–40**, 694, 697–700
newtons (*N*), **344**
nicad batteries, 672
nickel, 8t
nickel-cadmium batteries, 672
nickel-metal hydride batteries, 672–673
nitrogen dioxide (NO_2), 64t
nitrogen fixation, 489–490, 494
nitrogen narcosis, 362
nitroglycerin, 104
Nobel, Alfred, 105
noble gases, **55**
noble gas notations, **246–247**
noble metals, 160
noncovalent interactions, 328, **329**, 330–334
nonelectrolytes, **82**
nonmetals, **22**, 71–72, 75, 103
nonpolar covalent bonds, **288**
nonpolar molecules, **325**
normal boiling points, **381**
Novec 1230, 120
nuclear charges, 256–257
nuclear chemistry
 atomic nuclei stability, 697–702
 disintegration reactions, 702–707
 fission, 707–711
 fusion, 711–712
 radiation, 713–716
 radioactivity, 693–694
 reactions, 694–697
nuclear fission, **707–711**
nuclear fusion, **711–712**
nuclear power plants, 709–711
nuclear radiation, 713–716
nuclear reactions, **694**
 equation, 694
 fission, **707–711**
 fusion, **711–712**
 radioactive decay, 694–697
nuclear reactors, **709–711**

Index

nucleons, **694**
nucleus, 38–39

O

octahedral geometries, 310, 316–317
octet rule, **272–273**, 294–297
octets, expanded, 315–318
orbital box diagrams, 247–248, 253
orbitals, atomic, **237**. *See also* electron configurations
 electron configurations, 245–248, 250–251
 electron spin, 241–242
 hybridization, 318–323
 orientations, 239–240
 principal energy level, **238**
 shapes, 238–239, 243–244
order of reactions, 425, **426**, 427–431, 702
organic acids, 544
organic compounds, **63**, 67–69, 125
osmosis, **528–529**, 531–532
osmotic pressures, **528–531**
overall reaction orders, **426**
overvoltages, 677
oxalic acid, 650–652
oxidation, **152**
oxidation numbers, 155, **156**, 157–158
oxidation-reduction reactions, **151**. *See also* electrochemistry
 balancing, 650–652
 combination reactions, **102–103**
 corrosion product-favored, 682–684
 displacement reactions, **105–106**, 159–161, 646–647
 electron transfers, 152
 half-reactions, 647–653
 oxidation numbers, 155–158
 oxidizing/reducing agents, 152–155
oxidation states, 155–158
oxidized, **152**
oxidizing/reducing agents, **152–155**
oxoacids, **556**
oxoanions, **78**
oxygen (O₂)
 allotropes, 23–24
 combination reactions, 102–103
 naming oxoanions, 78
 as oxidizing agent, 154
ozone, 24, 292–293

P

pH, **547**
 acid/base additions, 582–585
 buffer solutions, 575, 577–581
 salt solutions, 564–566
 scale, 547–550
 solubilities, 597–598
pH meters, 550
pOH, 549–550

p-block elements, **249**, 251
paramagnetics, **254**, 297
parent nucleus, 694
partial pressures, **361**
 equilibrium constants, 471
 gas mixtures, 361–364
 relative humidity calculations, 382
 solubility of gases, 514–515
parts per billion, **517**
parts per million, **517**
parts per trillion, **517**
pascals (*Pa*), **344**
path independence, 194–195
Pauli, Wolfgang, 241
Pauli exclusion principle, **241**
Pauling, Linus, 288
peninsula of stability, 699
pentane (C₅H₁₂), 64t
percent abundance, **49–50**
percent composition by mass, **87–90**
percent yields, **121–123**
periodic table, **55**. *See also* electron configurations;
 elements, chemical; periodic trends
 atomic numbers, **46–48**, 694–700
 atomic radii, 254–257
 atomic weights, **49**
 biological, 91–92
 electron affinities, 260–261
 examples, 50, 56
 features, 55–56
 ionic radii, 257–258
 ionization energies, 259–260
 Mendeleev's contributions, 54
 monoatomic ions, 72–73
 periodic trends
 atomic radii, 254–257
 bond lengths, 283
 electronegativity, 288, 289, 290
 ionization energies, 259–260
 periods, **55**
 permanganate ions, 650–652
 pesticides, 432
 phase changes, **192**
 conversion processes, 382
 critical temperature and pressure, 393
 enthalpy, 189–195
 heating curves, 388–389
 melting and freezing, 192–194, 385–387, 391
 phase diagrams, 389–393
 sublimation/deposition, 387–388, 391
 vaporization/condensation, 194, 383–385
 phase diagrams, **389–393**
 phenolphthalein, 143, 168
 phenolphthalein indicators, 588
 photoelectric effects, **227–229**
 photons, **228**

Index

physical changes, **6**. *See also* phase changes
physical constants, A.23
physical properties, **5–10**, 19, 186–187, 188t
pi (π) bonds, **323–325**
pitchblende, 693
planar network solids, 404
Planck, Max, 225
Planck's constant, **225**
Planck's quantum theory, 224–229
Planté, Gaston, 671
plasma, **712**
polar covalent bonds, **288**
polarities, bond, 288–290, 325–328
polarization, **329**
polar molecules, **325**, 326, 331
pollution, thermal, 513
polonium (Po), 693
polyatomic ions, **73–74**, 78, 110, 156, 301–302
polyatomic molecules, 301–302
polymers, 672–673
polyprotic acids, **553–555**, 593
positron emissions, 699
positron emission tomography (PET), 696
positrons, **696**
potential energy, **179**, 433–434
precipitates, **139**
precipitation reactions, 139–142, 603–604
precision, A.5
prefixes, A.18–A.19, A.25–A.26
pressures, **344**. *See also* partial pressures
 atmospheric, 380–381
 dissolving gases in liquids, 514–515
 gases, 344–345
 ideal gas behaviors, 349–350
 vapor, **379–382**, 522–524
Priestley, Joseph, 104, 627
primary batteries, **670**
principal energy levels, **238**
principal quantum numbers, **230**
problem solving strategies, A.1–A.2
product-favored, **462**
product-favored reactions, 612–613, 621–625, 629–633
products, reaction, **10**
propane, 68, 70, 210t
properties, physical, **5–10**, 19, 186–187, 188t
proportionality constants, 422, 437–438
proportionality factors, **8–9**, A.2–A.3, A.20–A.22
propyl group, 70
proton-exchange membranes (PEM), 674–675
protons, **38**, 39, 694, 697–700
purification, 12–13

Q

quadratic equations, A.12–A.14
qualitative information, **4**

quantitative information, **4**, A.2
quantum, **225**
quantum mechanics, 235–237
quantum numbers, **237–243**
quantum theory, **225**
quartz, 508
quorum sensing, 486–487
quotients, reaction (Q), **478–480**, 668–669

R

radial distribution plots, **243**
radiation, 222–224, 693, 713–716
radiation absorbed dose (rad), **713**
radiation exposure survey, 715
radioactive decay, 694–697, 699–700, 702–705
radioactive series, **695–696**
radioactivity, **36–37**, 693–694
radium (Ra), 693
radon (Rn), 714, 716
rads, **713**
Raoult's law, **523**
rate constants, **422**, 437–438
rate law equation, 703
rate laws, **422**
 concentration effects, 422–425
 elementary reactions, 440–442
 integrated, 426–429
 order of reactions, 425–431
rate-limiting step, **443**
rates, reaction. *See* reaction rates
rates of disintegration reactions, 702–707
reactant-favored, **462**
reactant-favored reactions, 612–613, 629–630, 632–633,
 675–679
reactants, reaction, **10**
reaction intermediates, **443**
reaction mechanisms, **442–445**
reaction quotients (Q), **478–480**, 668–669
reaction rates, **416**. *See also* rate laws
 arrhenius equation, 436–440
 calculation of, 416–419
 catalysts, 445–448, 450
 concentration effects on, 422–425
 of disintegration, 702–707
 generalizations, 493–494
 instantaneous, 420–421
 stoichiometry, 419–420
reactions, chemical, **10**. *See also* acid-base reactions;
 equilibria constants (K_c); exchange reactions; oxidation-
 reduction reactions; reaction rates
 acids/bases, 143–146
 aqueous solution titrations, 168–169
 atomic theory, 20
 combustion, **100**
 conservation of energy, 185–186

Index

- decomposition, 14, 19, **104**–105
elementary, 431–436, 441–442
enthalpy changes, 197–200
gas quantities in, 357–359
Haber-Bosch process, 493–495
heterogeneous/homogeneous, **416**
intermediates, **443**
mechanisms, **442**–445
metals with nonmetals, 71–72
molarity, 161–168
molar mass, 110–115
nuclear, **694**–697, **707**–711
orders of, 425, **426**, 427–431, 702
patterns, 101–107
product-favored, 612–613, 621–625, 629–633
quotients (Q), **478**–480, 668–669
reactant-favored, 612–613, 629–630, 632–633, 675–679
solution concentrations, 161–166
tables, 472–474
thermochemical characteristics, 197–198
reaction tables (ICE tables), 472–474
real gases, 364–366
redox reactions, **151**. *See also* oxidation-reduction reactions
reduced, **152**
reducing agents, **152**–155
reduction potentials, standard, **662**–665, A.32t–A.34t
reductions, **152**
reformers, 675
refraction, 228
relative humidity, **382**
rems, **713**, 715
resonance hybrids, **293**
resonance structures, **293**–294
reverse osmosis, **531**–532
reversible processes, **615**
roentgen equivalent in man (rem), **713**
roentgens (R), **713**
Röntgen, Wilhelm, 713
rounding, significant figures in, 45–46
Rowland, Sherwood, 416
rust, 682–683
Rutherford, Ernest, 38, 40, 693–694
Ryberg constant, 232
- S**
- s*-block elements, **249**, 251
sp hybrid orbitals, **319**–320, 321–322
*sp*² hybrid orbitals, **320**, 321–322
*sp*³ hybrid orbitals, **320**–323
salt bridges, **655**
salts, **146**
 acid-base reactions, 146–151
 ionic crystal lattices, 401–402
 K_{sp} values, 595t
 solubility, 597–598
 salts, neutralization reactions, 561–566
 saturated hydrocarbons, **277**–278
 saturated solutions, **510**
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 236
 scientific notation, A.8–A.10
 screening effects, **257**
 secondary batteries, **670**–673
 second law of thermodynamics, **621**–625
 second-order reactions, 427, 429
 semiconductors, 407, **408**
 semipermeable membranes, **528**
 separation, 12–13
 shells, electron, **238**, 242t, 245–248
 shifting equilibria, **483**
 sieverts (Sv), **713**
 sigma (σ) bonds, **321**–322, 324–325
 significant figures, **44**–46, A.5–A.7
 silicates, 403
 silver (Ag), 648–649
 single covalent bonds, **272**
 SI units (International System of Units), 17t, 40t, 344, 350–351, A.18–A.20
 slopes, 421, 429–430
 Smalley, Richard E., 25
 Soddy, Frederick, 694
 sodium chloride (NaCl), 8t, 80, 81. *See also* salts
 sodium chromate (Na₂CrO₄), 683–684
 solids, **17**. *See also* solubilities
 crystalline, **396**, 397–403
 equilibrium constants, selected, 475t
 heating curves, **388**–389
 London forces, 386
 network, 403–405
 phase changes, 382, 385–388
 phase diagrams, 389–393
 properties, 395–397
 solubilities, **510**
 equilibria, 510–513
 factors affecting, 597–602
 gases, 513–515
 intermolecular forces, 505–509
 ionic compounds, 136–139
 precipitation, 139–142, 603–604
 salts, 597–598
 solubility product constants, 594–597
 temperatures, 513–514
 solubility product constant expression, **594**
 solubility product constants (K_{sp}), **594**–597, A.30t–A.31t
 solutes, **161**
 dissolving, 509–510
 preparation of solutions, 161–166
 solvent interactions, 504–509
 solutions, **12**. *See also* aqueous solutions (aq); buffer solutions
 acidic, **546**, 650–652, A.32t–A.33t
 basic, **546**, 652–653, A.34t

Index

- boiling point elevations, **524–527**
colligative properties of electrolytes, **527–528**
concentrations, **161–166, 516–521**
formations, **509–510**
freezing point lowering, **525–528**
osmotic pressure, **528–531**
pressure and dissolving gases in, **514–515**
reverse osmosis, **531–532**
types, **504, 510–511**
vapor pressure lowering, **522–524**
solvents, **161, 504–509**
specific heat capacities, **186–187, 188t**
spectator ions, **140**
spectrophotometer, **473**
spectroscopy, **233**
spectrums, **222, 223**
speed of light, **223**
spin quantum number, **241**
square planar geometries, **316–317**
square pyramidal geometries, **316**
standard atmosphere (atm), **344**
standard conditions, **658**
standard enthalpy changes, **195**
standard equilibria constants (K°), **629–630, 667–668**
standard Gibbs free energy (ΔG°), **666–668**
standard hydrogen electrodes, **659–661**
standard molar enthalpies of formation (ΔH_f°), **208–213**
standard molar volume, **354**
standard reduction potentials, **662–665, A.32t–A.34t**
standard solutions, **168**
standard states, **208**
standard temperature and pressure (STP), **354**
standard voltages (E°), **658–659**
state functions, **194**
steric factor, **435**
Stock, Alfred, **78**
Stock system, **78**
stoichiometric coefficients, **101**
stoichiometric factors, **110–111, 117–120, 199**
stoichiometry, **101**
 determination of equilibrium constants, **472**
 gases in chemical reactions, **357–359**
 gram to gram conversions, **111, 112–114**
 nanoscales, **110–115**
 reaction rates, **419–420**
 solution molarities, **166–168**
STP (standard temperature and pressure), **354**
straight-chain alkanes, **70–71**
Strassman, Fritz, **707**
stratosphere, **343**
strong acids, **143**. *See also* acids
strong bases, **145**. *See also* bases
strong electrolytes, **136**
structural formulas, **63**
structural isomers, **69–71**
subatomic particles, **35–40**
sublimation, **387–388, 391**
subshells, **238, 239–242, 245–248, 250–251**
substances, **5, 12–14**
subtraction, significant figures in, **45, A.6**
substrates, **449**
sulfate ions, **74**
sulfides, **150–151**
sulfites, **150–151**
sulfur dioxide (SO₂), **103**
sulfuric acids, **671–672**
supercritical fluids, **393**
supersaturated solutions, **510**
surface melting, **391**
surface properties, **377–378**
surface tension, **378**
surroundings, **184**
symbolism, **25–26**
systems, **184**
Szilard, Leo, **707**
- T**
tellurium (Te), **251**
temperatures (T), **6**. *See also* thermodynamics
 critical, **393**
 energy, **182–183**
 equilibria constants, **475–478**
 Gibbs free energy, **627–629**
 ideal gas behaviors, **350–351**
 Le Chatelier's principle, **488–491**
 reaction rates, **436–440**
 scales, **6, 350–351, A.20, A.22**
 solubilities, **513–514**
 STP, **354**
 vapor pressures, **363t, 379–381**
 viscosity, **377**
tetrahedral geometries, **310, 314**
theoretical yields, **121**
theories, **4–5**. *See also* kinetic-molecular theory
 atomic, **19–21, 100**
 molecular orbital, **297–302**
 Planck's quantum theory, **224–229**
thermal decomposition, **104**
thermal energies, **178**
thermal equilibria, **183**
thermal pollution, **513**
thermochemical expressions, **195–199, 209**
thermodynamics, **178**. *See also* Gibbs free energy (G);
 temperatures (T)
 calculation of changes, **184, 620–621**
 energy dispersal, **613–615**
 entropy, **615–620**
 first law of, **180–182**
 and kinetic stability, **635–637**
 reactions, **612–613**

second law of, **621–625**
 third law of, **617**
 values, A.35t–A.41t
 thermostoichiometric factors, 199
 third law of thermodynamics, **617**
 Thomson, Joseph John, 37, 693
 three-dimensional networks, 404
 time, 429–430
 titanium (Ti), 8t
 titrants, **587**
 titration curves, **588**
 titrations, 143, **168–169**, 587–594
 torr, **344**
 Torricelli, Evangelista, 344
 trace elements, **92**
 trans isomers, **281**
 transition elements, **55, 250**
 transition metal ions, 252–254
 transition metals, 73, 255, 256
 transition states, 433
 triangular bipyramidal geometries, 310, 315
 triangular planar geometries, 310
 triple bonds, **278**
 triple point, **389–390**
 tritium (T), 48
 troposphere, **343**
 t-shaped geometries, 316
 two-dimensional networks, 404

U

Uhlenbeck, George, 241
 uncertainty principle, 44–46, **236**
 unimolecular reactions, **431–434**, 440
 unit cells, **398–401**
 unsaturated hydrocarbons, 280–282, A.26–A.27
 unsaturated solutions, **510**
 uranium (U), 693
 uranium-235, 707–709

V

van't Hoff, Jacobus Henricus, 527
 van't Hoff factor, 527
 valence bands, **407**
 valence bond models, **318–319**
 valence electrons, **248–249**, 250–251, 294–297, 407–408
 valence-shell electron-pair repulsion models (VSEPR). *See*
 VSEPR models (valence-shell electron-pair repulsion)
 van der Waals equation, **365–366**
 vaporization, 194, **383–385**
 vapor pressure, 363t, **379–382**, 522–524
 vapor pressure curve, 390
 Villard, P., 693
 viscosity, **377**
 vitamins, 508
 vitrification, 711

volatility, **379**
 Volta, Alessandro, 654–655
 voltaic cells, **654–655**, 669–675
 volts (V), **658**, 662, 677
 volumes (*V*), 43, 349–353
 VSEPR models (valence-shell electron-pair repulsion)
 bonding pairs, 309–312
 bonding pairs and lone pairs, 312–315
 expanded octets, 315–318
 multiple bonds and molecular geometry, 312

W

water (H₂O). *See also* aqueous solutions (aq); phase changes
 acid/base, 540
 autoionization, 545–547
 boiler scale, 142
 contaminated, 2–4
 decomposition reactions, 104, 105
 density, 8t
 displacement reactions, 106
 ionic compounds, 511–513
 ionization constants, 545–546
 neutralization reactions, 146–148, 561–566t
 properties, 393–395
 solubilities of some alcohols in, 507t
 standard molar enthalpy of formation, 210t
 surface tension, **378**
 vapor pressures, 363t, 382, 522–524
 water of hydration, **86**
 Watson, James, 308
 wave equations, 236–237
 wave functions, 236–237
 wavelengths, **223–224**, 233–237
 weak acids, **143**. *See also* acids
 weak bases, **145**. *See also* bases
 weak electrolytes, **143**
 weight percents, **516**
 Wilkins, Maurice, 308
 work/working, 178, **182**, 185–186, 191–192

Y

yields, 121–123

Z

zeroth-order reactions, 427, 428–429
 Zewail, Ahmed H., 436
 zinc (Zn)
 cell voltages, 659–661
 corrosion protection, 684
 density, 8t
 in electrochemical cells, 654–655
 oxidation-reduction reactions, 647–648